



<p>“monitor[ing] at least one OSI reference model layer”</p> <p>(Claims 11, 29, 30, 31, 38, 48 of the '249 Patent)</p>	<p>Plain and ordinary meaning</p>
<p>“quality of service event”</p> <p>(Claims 11, 15, 17, 18, 19, 31, 32, 41, 48, 49 of the '249 Patent)</p>	<p>"any event that affects the quality of service of data being sent across a communication system"</p>
<p>“signaling that the network provisioning...has been changed”</p> <p>(Claims 11, 31, 48, 49 of the '249 Patent)</p>	<p>“signaling that the network provisioning...has been changed”</p>
<p>“balancing data traffic throughout the network”</p> <p>(Claims 32, 33 of the '249 Patent)</p>	<p>Plain and ordinary meaning.</p>
<p>“shortest possible path”</p> <p>(Claim 33 of the '249 Patent)</p>	<p>"fastest path"</p>
<p>“means for monitoring at least one OSI reference layer functioning in the multi-layered network”</p> <p>(Claim 49 of the '249 Patent)</p>	<p>Construed in accordance with 35 U.S.C. §112(f).</p> <p>Function: monitoring at least one OSI reference model layer functioning in the multi-layered network.</p> <p>Structure: a network monitor performing proactive monitoring, reactive monitoring or both.</p>

<p>“means for determining that a quality of service event has occurred in the multi-layered network”</p> <p>(Claim 49 of the '249 Patent)</p>	<p>Construed in accordance with 35 U.S.C. §112(f).</p> <p>Function: determining that a quality-of-service event has occurred in the multi-layered network.</p> <p>Structure: a network controller performing one of the following algorithms:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) comparing one of the following metrics to a threshold: error seconds, packet loss or jitter;</li> <li>2) determining when communication resources are added or deleted ; or</li> <li>3) determining when an application server signals its intention to send rich media content.</li> </ol>
<p>“means for determining that the quality of service event occurred at a layer N in the OSI Reference Model”</p> <p>(Claim 49 of the '249 Patent)</p>	<p>Construed in accordance with 35 U.S.C. §112(f).</p> <p>Function: determining that the quality-of-service event occurred at a layer N in the OSI Reference Model.</p> <p>Structure: a network controller performing the algorithm of: identifying a communication resource associated with QOS event; locating the communication resource in a resource database, and determining the layer associated with the communication resource. (see 11:54-67).</p>
<p>“means for responding to the quality of service event in the multilayered network by changing network provisioning at a layer less than N”</p> <p>(Claim 49 of the '249 Patent)</p>	<p>Construed in accordance with 35 U.S.C. §112(f).</p> <p>Function: responding to the quality-of-service event in the multilayered network by changing network provisioning at a layer less than N.</p> <p>Structure: a network monitor performing one of the following algorithms:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) activating an additional line;</li> <li>2) adjusting the load on previously activated lines; or</li> <li>3) setting up a specific path for a given sequence of packets identified by a label inserted in each packet; or activating an additional virtual circuit.</li> </ol>

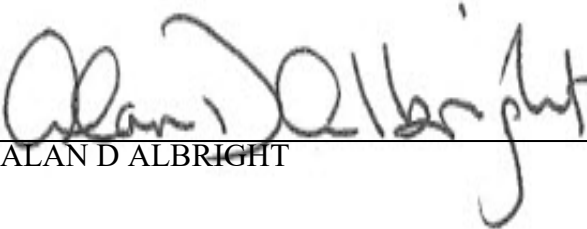
<p>“means for signaling that the network provisioning at the layer less than N has been changed”</p> <p>(Claim 49 of the '249 Patent)</p>	<p>Function: signaling that the network provisioning at the layer less than N has been changed.</p> <p>Structure: a signaling network comprised of fiber lines that implements Internet Protocol (IP).</p>
<p>“identifying a received frame as a priority frame in case said extracted bit pattern matches with said search pattern”</p> <p>(Claims 1, 6, 7 of the '465 Patent)</p>	<p>“identifying a received frame as a priority frame if the extracted pattern is the same as the search pattern”</p>
<p>“priority frame”</p> <p>(Claims 1, 6, 7 of the '465 Patent)</p>	<p>Plain and ordinary meaning.</p>
<p>“offset”</p> <p>(Claims 1, 6, 7 of the '465 Patent)</p>	<p>Plain and ordinary meaning.</p>
<p>“high priority queue”</p> <p>(Claim 7 of the '465 Patent)</p>	<p>“queue reserved exclusively for high priority frames”</p>
<p>“tracking an operating parameter of [the/a] wireless device [within a service area]”</p> <p>(Claims 1, 22, 43 of the '285 Patent)</p>	<p>Plain and ordinary meaning.</p>

<p>“[logic for] initiating [provisioning/an association] of the wireless device [with a network] if the tracked operating parameter occurs within a time interval”</p> <p>(Claims 1, 22, 43 of the '285 Patent)</p>	<p>Construed in accordance with 35 U.S.C. §112(f).</p> <p>Function: initiating [provisioning/an association] of the wireless device if the tracked operating parameter occurs within a time interval.</p> <p>Structure: an access point, comprising a provisioning activation button, time-based provisioning logic, access control list, wired network logic, a wired network connection and a transceiver.</p>
<p>“time interval”</p> <p>(Claims 1, 4, 13, 14, 22, 25, 34, 35, 43, 46, 54, 55 of the '285 Patent)</p>	<p>Plain and ordinary meaning.</p>
<p>“means for tracking an operating parameter of [the/a] wireless device”</p> <p>(Claims 22, 43 of the '285 Patent)</p>	<p>Construed in accordance with 35 U.S.C. §112(f).</p> <p>Function: tracking an operating parameter of [the/a] wireless device.</p> <p>Structure: an access point, comprising a provisioning activation button, time-based provisioning logic, access control list, wired network logic, a wired network connection, and a transceiver.</p>
<p>“digital cross connect [system]”</p> <p>(Claims 1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 9, 13 of the '664 Patent)</p>	<p>“any device that interconnects networks to facilitate traffic routing from one network to another or to link portions of networks using one protocol or traffic rate to another portion using a different protocol or rate”</p>
<p>“means for creating a graph of routing nodes and links”</p> <p>(Claim 4 of the '664 Patent)</p>	<p>Construed in accordance with 35 U.S.C. §112(f).</p> <p>Function: creating a graph of routing nodes and links.</p> <p>Structure: a network configuration management system comprising a routing manager and inventory database implementing the algorithms disclosed in '664 pat., col. 3:22-25, 4:7-9, 4:13-18, 6:64-7:45; <i>see also</i> '187 pat. app. (US 2003/0189919), paras. [0032]-[0033], [0035].</p>

<p>“means for modeling said at least a first digital cross connect system as a link between those routing nodes representing said first network element and said second network element”</p> <p>(Claim 4 of the '664 Patent)</p>	<p>Construed in accordance with 35 U.S.C. §112(f).</p> <p>Indefinite</p> <p>Function: modeling said at least a first digital cross connect system as a link between those routing nodes representing said first network element and said second network element</p> <p>Structure: none disclosed</p>
<p>“means for storing a status of each of said interconnections”</p> <p>(Claim 4 of the '664 Patent)</p>	<p>Construed in accordance with 35 U.S.C. §112(f).</p> <p>Function: storing a status of each of said interconnections</p> <p>Structure: cross connection status database.</p>
<p>“whether a cross-connection using said digital cross connect [system] was successfully provisioned”</p> <p>(Claim 49 of the '664 Patent)</p>	<p>Plain and ordinary meaning.</p>
<p>“transport address”</p> <p>(Claims 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 of the '846 Patent)</p>	<p>“IP address associated with a mobile node while the subscriber is visiting a particular foreign link” Note: transport address is different than a static home address.</p>
<p>“home subscription server (HSS)”</p> <p>(Claim 2 of the '846 Patent)</p>	<p>“a home subscription server (HSS) as defined in Section 5.3.2 of Technical Report TR23.821 V1.0.1 published July 2000 by the 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP).”</p>
<p>“serving-call state control function (S- CSCF)”</p> <p>(Claim 3 of the '846 Patent)</p>	<p>“serving-call state control function (S-CSCF) as defined in Section 5.3.1 of Technical Report TR23.821 V1.0.1 published July 2000 by the 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP).”</p>

<p>“telephone network”</p> <p>(Claims 1, 6 of the ’883 Patent)</p>	<p>“a circuit-switched or packet-based telephone network”</p>
<p>“add[ing] the collaboration session to the [existing/chosen] telephone call”</p> <p>(Claims 1, 6, 8 of the ’883 Patent)</p>	<p>Plain and ordinary meaning.</p>

**SIGNED** this 8th day of March, 2022.

  
ALAN D ALBRIGHT